

CANADA: INFLATION 2016 (CONSUMER PRICE INDEX)

Acus Consulting Ltd // Alberto Calva

acalva@acusconsulting.com

February 28, 2017

INFLATION (CONSUMER PRICE INDEX) PER PROVINCE AND TERRITORY

January to December of each year

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | Accumulated 2010-2016 |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----------------------|
| Canada | 0.83% | 1.24% | 1.47% | 1.61% | 1.50% | 9.3% |
| Newfoundland and Labrador | 1.31% | 2.51% | 0.16% | 1.42% | 4.12% | 13.4% |
| Prince Edward Island | 1.22% | 2.96% | -0.39% | 0.86% | 1.32% | 9.2% |
| Nova Scotia | 1.79% | 1.44% | 0.55% | 1.18% | 1.32% | 9.4% |
| New Brunswick | 0.66% | 1.90% | 0.49% | 1.13% | 2.31% | 10.1% |
| Quebec | 1.52% | 0.83% | 1.07% | 1.30% | 0.64% | 8.1% |
| Ontario | 0.83% | 1.48% | 1.87% | 1.67% | 1.96% | 10.3% |
| Manitoba | 1.35% | 2.08% | 1.47% | 1.53% | 1.11% | 10.6% |
| Saskatchewan | 0.74% | 2.27% | 1.74% | 1.79% | 0.61% | 10.1% |
| Alberta | 0.00% | 2.06% | 1.86% | 1.52% | 1.05% | 9.8% |
| British Columbia | 0.43% | 0.00% | 0.94% | 1.95% | 1.91% | 7.1% |
| Whitehorse | 1.94% | 1.73% | -0.08% | 0.81% | 1.61% | 9.1% |
| Yellowknife | 1.13% | 1.44% | 1.66% | 1.48% | 1.00% | 10.7% |
| Iqaluit | 0.79% | 0.96% | 1.46% | 2.46% | 2.48% | 10.4% |

Source: Statistics Canada, statcan.gc.ca

INFLATION (CONSUMER PRICE INDEX) PER MAJOR COMPONENT

January to December of each year

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | Accumulated 2010-2016 | Weight 2013 |
|---|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| All items | 1.24% | 1.47% | 1.61% | 1.50% | 9.3% | 100.0% |
| Food | 0.99% | 3.70% | 3.71% | -1.33% | 13.5% | 16.4% |
| Shelter | 1.88% | 2.39% | 1.13% | 2.08% | 10.2% | 26.8% |
| Household operations, furnishings & equipment | 1.33% | 2.70% | 1.53% | 1.42% | 11.0% | 13.1% |
| Clothing and footwear | 0.22% | 1.90% | 0.66% | 0.22% | 3.5% | 6.1% |
| Transportation | 2.15% | -2.80% | 0.56% | 3.03% | 6.8% | 19.1% |
| <i>Gasoline</i> | <i>4.66%</i> | <i>-16.58%</i> | <i>-4.80%</i> | <i>5.54%</i> | <i>-4.7%</i> | <i>3.8%</i> |
| Health and personal care | -0.42% | 1.27% | 1.17% | 1.32% | 5.9% | 4.7% |
| Recreation, education and reading | 0.00% | 0.76% | 1.70% | 2.13% | 6.1% | 10.9% |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 2.10% | 5.59% | 2.95% | 2.80% | 17.2% | 2.9% |

Source: Statistics Canada, statcan.gc.ca

INFLATION (CONSUMER PRICE INDEX) PER PROVINCE & TERRITORY & PER MAJOR COMPONENT
January to December 2016

| | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 |
|---|--------|--------|---------|----------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|
| | Canada | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatch- ewan | Alberta | British Columbia |
| All items | 1.5% | 0.6% | 2.0% | 1.1% | 0.6% | 1.0% | 1.9% |
| Food | -1.3% | -0.8% | -1.5% | -3.5% | -2.3% | -1.2% | -0.9% |
| Shelter | 2.1% | 1.2% | 3.4% | 2.2% | 0.6% | -0.2% | 2.2% |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | 1.4% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 0.5% | -0.6% | 1.8% | 2.4% |
| Clothing and footwear | 0.2% | -0.9% | -0.1% | 2.7% | 0.0% | -0.1% | 2.5% |
| Transportation | 3.0% | 1.6% | 3.2% | 3.6% | 2.9% | 3.4% | 2.8% |
| Gasoline | 5.5% | 4.8% | 5.5% | 3.8% | 5.1% | 7.9% | 0.2% |
| Health and personal care | 1.3% | 0.8% | 1.5% | 1.1% | 1.2% | 0.9% | 1.9% |
| Recreation, education and reading | 2.1% | 1.2% | 2.2% | 0.7% | 1.4% | 2.5% | 2.7% |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 2.8% | 1.6% | 3.6% | 1.6% | 2.1% | 2.4% | 2.8% |

Note: Largest inflation rates in “yellow” and smaller inflation rates in “blue”. Source: Statistics Canada, statcan.gc.ca

| | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 | 2016 |
|---|--------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------|-------------|
| | Canada | Newfound- land and Labrador | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Whitehorse | Yellowknife |
| All items | 1.5% | 4.1% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 2.3% | 1.6% | 1.0% |
| Food | -1.3% | -0.2% | -4.0% | -2.1% | -2.2% | -1.6% | -1.0% |
| Shelter | 2.1% | 2.3% | 1.4% | 0.9% | 2.3% | 0.4% | -0.2% |
| Household operations, furnishings and equipment | 1.4% | 3.8% | 1.9% | 0.3% | 2.2% | 2.3% | 1.0% |
| Clothing and footwear | 0.2% | 2.8% | 0.3% | 1.5% | 1.9% | 2.7% | 4.0% |
| Transportation | 3.0% | 10.1% | 4.4% | 3.8% | 5.0% | 3.9% | 2.7% |
| Gasoline | 5.5% | 29.3% | 7.3% | 9.1% | 7.4% | 10.0% | 1.2% |
| Health and personal care | 1.3% | 3.0% | 3.1% | 1.8% | 2.6% | 1.6% | 0.1% |
| Recreation, education and reading | 2.1% | 3.5% | 1.8% | 3.0% | 1.8% | 3.7% | 2.5% |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products | 2.8% | 6.3% | 2.1% | 4.2% | 9.5% | 1.9% | 3.3% |

Note: Largest inflation rates in “yellow” and smaller inflation rates in “blue”. Source: Statistics Canada, statcan.gc.ca

About Acus Consulting. This firm supports companies, organizations and government agencies in financial and strategic analysis, investment project evaluations, financial modeling, valuation of ongoing companies, financial planning, risk analysis and decision making. Acus Consulting works in consulting projects and offers seminars and workshops of finance for executive training. It is based in Toronto.

About Alberto Calva. His expertise field is finance and economy. He has been a business consultant for more than 20 years. He has given seminars and workshops in 8 different countries having trained with this around 10,000 executives and entrepreneurs from 20 different countries. He has a unique mix of academic, practical, entrepreneurial, hands on experience and board member background. He holds a Bachelor degree of Industrial Engineering, a Master degree of Economics and an MBA with a major of Finance.

About this report. We prepare several reports every month regarding financial, economic and business issues. These reports are sent free of any charge to our database of clients and friends. We have been preparing and sending our reports for 20 years. We send each report to around 16,000 people.

Neither Acus Consulting nor Alberto Calva are responsible for any decisions taken based on the information or comments here presented, neither for the accuracy of the figures.

| Alberto Calva | acalva@acusconsulting.com | acalva@acus.ca | Cell & WhatsApp +1-416-824-1924 |